



INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT SCOPE OF WORK

Consultant Name: (Last, First)		Position Title:	C3- Environmental and social expert
Project Name:	USAID Sustainable Forest Management		
Billing Code:	5.1.5.3; 5.1.5.6	Contract No:	72044020F00002
Period of Performance:	July 2024 to September 2025		
Total Level of Effort:	55		
Evaluator:	TBD		

A. PROJECT INFORMATION

The USAID-funded Sustainable Forest Management Project (Project) will support the Government of Vietnam (GVN) to reduce carbon emissions associated with deforestation, natural forest degradation, and poor plantation management. The project will implement a "Green Prosperity" approach that strengthens the ability of local communities to protect natural resources and reduce emissions, while building a solid foundation for sustainable livelihoods and equitable economic growth.

The project will be implemented in 7 provinces (Lao Cai, Son La, Hoa Binh, Thanh Hoa, Nghe An, Quang Tri, Quang Nam) and focus on 5 objectives:

1. Community Forest Management/Participatory Forest Management
2. Strengthening conservation-friendly enterprises/cooperatives for forest-dependent communities
3. Increase the Feasibility/Usefulness of the Law Enforcement System for Forest Law Violations
4. Improving productive forest management practices
5. Mobilizing domestic resources for forest management and protection

The project will be implemented in the period of 2020-2025 by DAI in collaboration with RECOFTC, Preferred by Nature with the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (BNNPTNT) as a partner, and the Forestry Projects Management Board (MBFP) as the project owner.

B. NECESSITY

As a party to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) and the Paris Agreement, Vietnam has an obligation to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. Vietnam's Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) has defined emission reductions by sectors: energy, agriculture, forestry and land use, waste and industrial processes. At the meeting of the parties to the 26th United Nations Framework Convention (COP 26), Vietnam and the international community strongly committed to reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Accordingly, the three (3) major commitments declared by Vietnam include:

- (1) Strive to achieve net-zero emissions by 2050;
- (2) Participate in efforts to reduce methane emissions by 30%; and
- (3) Join the Glasgow Declaration on Forests and Land Use, with the aim of reversing deforestation and forest degradation.

The greenhouse gas emission reduction target was announced by Viet Nam in its Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) submitted to UNFCCC in 2022. Accordingly, in the period to 2030, Vietnam commits to reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 15.8% (equivalent to 146 million tons of CO₂e) with national



resources and reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 43.5% (403 million tons of CO₂e) with international support.

In order to implement commitments on reducing greenhouse gas emissions, a number of mechanisms and policies have been issued, including:

- The 2020 Law on Environmental Protection regulates issues on reducing greenhouse gas emissions and developing the domestic carbon market. Accordingly, Decree No. 06/2022/ND-CP issued on January 7, 2022 provides detailed regulations on mitigating greenhouse gas emissions and protecting the ozone layer. Decree 06/2022/ND-CP also stipulates emission reductions up to 2030 for sectors and sectors, of which the agriculture and rural development sector (mainly from the sub-sector of agriculture; forestry and land use) is 129.8 million tons of CO₂e. The domestic carbon market is under construction and is expected to officially operate from 2028.
- Decision No. 1693/QĐ-BNN-KHCN dated 28/04/2023 approving the plan to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions (including the plan to reduce methane emissions) in agriculture and rural development until 2030, with orientation to 2050.
- Circular No. 23/2023/TT-BNNPTNT dated December 15, 2023 of the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development stipulating the measurement, reporting and appraisal of greenhouse gas emission mitigation results and greenhouse gas inventory in the forestry sector.

The forestry sector plays an important role in reducing greenhouse gas emissions, making an important contribution to the country's emission reduction target. Currently (in 2020), Vietnam has 14.6 million hectares of forest, of which 10.3 million hectares are natural forests. Carbon reserves stored in forest ecosystems today are about 612 million tons C (equivalent to 2.2 billion tons of CO₂e), of which 80% of carbon is stored in natural forests. The bamboo forest currently has about 220,000 hectares and the bamboo mixed forest is 1.3 million hectares. The amount of carbon stored in these 2 types of forests accounts for about 12% of the total forest carbon nationwide. In the period 2010-2020, GHG emissions and carbon sequestration have changed significantly compared to the previous period (1995-2010). The average annual net emissions for 2010-2020 were -39 million tonnes of CO₂ (emitting 30.5 million tonnes of CO₂e and absorbing -69.8 million tonnes of CO₂e) and were the only sector with negative net emissions. Activities to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions in forestry are generated from the following activities:

- Increase carbon sequestration through new afforestation, promotion of regeneration, additional planting of enriched forests, improvement of productivity and carbon reserves of large timber plantations, sustainable forest management, increase of woody crops in agricultural cultivation, especially on sloped soils (agroforestry).
- Reduce greenhouse gas emissions through effective control of the conversion of forests to other land; encroachment on forest land; control forest degradation;

Carbon trading (reducing greenhouse gas emissions and increasing carbon sequestration) is an important tool in achieving national greenhouse gas emission reduction targets through voluntary or mandatory carbon markets. Vietnam is piloting voluntary carbon trading such as transferring greenhouse gas reduction results in the North Central region to the Forestry Carbon Partnership (FCPF) and is preparing to transfer emissions reduction results in the South Central and Central Highlands regions under the LEAF program. At the same time, the Government of Vietnam is also developing a carbon credit offset exchange mechanism (including forest carbon credits) in the domestic compulsory carbon market, which is expected to officially operate in 2028.

One of the important requirements in determining the results of reducing greenhouse gas emissions and increasing carbon sequestration from mitigation activities to be able to trade carbon, determining the



contribution to NDC implementation is the carbon standards applicable to mitigation activities. Currently, carbon trading in the voluntary carbon market is applying different carbon standards, such as VCS, TREES, Golden, Climate, Community and Biodiversity (CCB) standards. These standards usually detail the following: (1) Subjects and scope of application; (2) Conformity requirements; (3) Determine the reference level; (4) Determination of complementarity; (5) ensuring environmental and social safeguard; (6) Monitoring, measurement, and reporting; (7) Data transparency; (8) Implementation plan and benefit sharing plan; (9) Mechanism for resolving whistleblower complaints (10) Internal review; (11) Appraisal and verification of results; and (2) Recognition of results. (Credit-granting)

To date, Vietnam has not developed carbon standards for NDC implementation and carbon trade for forestry and land use for compulsory markets in Vietnam. Therefore, this task is proposed to be implemented, providing scientific and practical foundations for guiding the development of institutional and technical policies, namely the development and operation of carbon standard management systems for projects and mitigation activities in the forestry sector to help contribute to a financially viable carbon trading mechanism and resources for the forest carbon market in Vietnam. To accomplish this task, VFBC Project needs to recruit 1 expert on environmental and social study to join consulting team of 6 experts including:

- **Forest expert team leader**, forest certification and forest carbon sequestration potential assessment
- **MRV consultant**: calculating measurements, results of reducing greenhouse gas emissions and forest carbon sequestration, investigating and monitoring forest developments.
- **Forestry Policy consultant**
- **Environmental and social consultant** with experience in construction to ensure social and environmental safeguard
- **Forestry consultant** review regulations, national standards and technical guidelines on forest management, protection and development and identify technical requirements for interventions in the implementation of measures to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions;
- **Financial Consultant**

C. OBJECTIVE

The objective of the task is to develop a technical report on policy, institutional and technical orientations for trading in forest carbon credits and a preliminary draft of carbon standards for greenhouse gas emission mitigation activities in the forestry sector (referred to as forest carbon standards) for NDC implementation which also meet minimum requirement of IPCC and carbon trading in Vietnam time as a basis for explaining the draft forest carbon standard, MRV for carbon standards and domestic forest carbon credits trading and as a basis for a dossier of request for verification of domestic standards for forest carbon in the future.

D. SCOPE OF WORK

Activities to perform tasks include:

1. Develop implementation plans, report outlines

Join consultant group will be carried out from the development of technical reports, draft carbon standards until the dossier of publication of the draft carbon standard is completed, so the consulting team needs to develop a plan to implement and draft the outline of the report to ensure that the technical report can be used for verification dossiers, appraisal and publication of carbon standards later.

2. Develop technical reports

The technical report will be used as a basis for explaining the draft forest carbon standard and as a dossier basis for requesting verification of domestic standards for forest carbon, so the report should ensure the



following contents:

2.1. Synthesis, analysis and evaluation of carbon standards

Synthesize, analyze and evaluate the management and operation system of carbon standards applied in the international voluntary carbon market and carbon standards of some mandatory (domestic) markets in some countries around the world related to green gas house mitigation and increased carbon sequestration in the forestry sector. The aggregation, analysis and evaluation include, but are not limited to review, analyze and synthesize requirements on ensuring socio-environmental safeguard of voluntary and compulsory market carbon standards of some applicable countries;

2.2. Synthesis and analysis of carbon trading projects

Synthesize and analyze the implementation of carbon trading projects in forestry in the international voluntary carbon market and compulsory domestic market in a few countries, including analyze the impact, effectiveness and sustainability of forest carbon trading projects.

2.3. Synthesize and analyze requirements to ensure environmental and social safeguard

Synthesize and analyze the requirements for ensuring environmental and social safeguard of carbon standards on the international voluntary market and compulsory market of some countries. Review and analyze Vietnam's policies and regulations related to ensuring socio-environmental safeguard for mitigation activities. From there, it serves as a basis for proposing regulations on ensuring environmental and social safeguard for the draft carbon standards for mitigation activities in the forestry sector in Vietnam.

3. Draft carbon standards and forms

Develop draft carbon standards for mitigation activities identified in the NDC Implementation Plan under Decision No. 1693/QĐ-BNN-KHCN and other activities (if appropriate). The draft includes, but is not limited to, the following main contents:

- Subjects and scope of application;
- Conformity requirements;
- Methods of measuring and calculating to determine reference levels; reporting on carbon emissions and absorption: technical requirements on methods for calculating emissions and absorption for each type of mitigation activities
- Determination of complementarity;
- ensuring safeguard and society;
- Contingency requirements for emission reduction results;
- Monitoring, measuring and reporting;
- Implementation plan and benefit sharing
- Mechanism for settling complaints and denunciations
- Data transparency;
- Internal audit;
- Appraisal and verification of results; and
- Recognition of results.
- Revoke, cancel certified forest carbon credits

4. Participate in technical meetings, seminars

Prepare and present draft technical reports and draft carbon standards at national regional consultation workshops and technical meetings of assessment boards organized by the Department of Forestry or meetings of the drafting committee of carbon credits.

5. Explain comments and complete the report:

Summarize and explain comments for the draft report on the development of carbon standards, including:

- Provide explanations for suggestions on ensuring socio-environmental safeguard
- Provide complete amendments to other comments to complete the dossier submitted for verification, appraisal and publication.

6. Finalize the draft consolidated report

Synthesize and complete the draft technical report and draft carbon standards for mitigation activities under Vietnam's NDC and MRV for carbon standards and domestic forest carbon trading in Vietnam. Finalize the Technical Report on the basis of comments from consultation workshops and the Evaluation Committee.

7. Technical support to complete dossiers of verification, appraisal and publication of standards

After completing the technical report and draft carbon standard, the consulting team should join the drafting team to finalize after receiving comments from the Department of Forestry, MARD, Ministry of Science and Technology on the dossier of verification, appraisal and publication of carbon standards. Together with the drafting team, complete the draft standard and dossier for submission to verification, appraisal and publication of the standard.

E. LEVEL OF EFFORTS AND DELIVERABLES

The estimated LOE for this assignment is 55 person-days and the assignment will be implemented from July 2024 to September 2025. All final deliverables must be submitted in Vietnamese and approved by the Department of Forestry and The Project.

The consultant agreement will be signed through and cover activities till May 2025. Activities from June to September 2025 will be included in an annex to the agreement subject to the availability of funds.

The specific deliverables and timeframe are listed in the table below:

No.	Activity	Products delivered	LOE	Handover time	Payment schedule
1	1	Implementation plan, report outline	2	2 weeks after signing the contract	1 st payment
2	2	Draft technical report	25	6 months after signing the contract (12/2024)	
3	3	Preliminary draft carbon standards	15	7 months after signing the contract (1/2025)	2 nd payment
4	4, 5	Reception and explanation of opinions from the consultation workshop, Council	3	1 week after each consultation workshop, Council(4/2025)	3 rd payment
5	6	Complete technical report	5	4/2025	
6	7	Dossier of draft standards for completion submitted to the Ministry of Science and Technology	5	9/2025	Final payment
		Total	55		



F. QUALIFICATIONS

- Doctoral degree in forestry, environment or related field
- Have at least 15 years of experience in developing requirements to ensure environmental and social safeguard in REDD+ projects, emission reduction projects
- Have know-how carbon trading especially forest carbon trading
- Have experience in REDD+ program
- Experience in coordination with the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment and the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development is an asset
- Have good understanding of carbon standards
- Understand well of requirements of environmental and social safeguard of carbon standards and forest carbon standards
- Proficient use of Microsoft software applications;
- Be skilled in teamwork, coordinating activities with multiple stakeholders;
- Be able to write reports, presentations and documents for meetings and seminars;
- Be able to use English to work directly with stakeholders

G. HOW TO APPLY AND REQUESTED DOCUMENTS

Individual interested candidates are requested to submit:

- A CV in English and Vietnamese
- A cover letter in English and Vietnamese indicating why they are suitable for this position current contact details of at least three referees
- Scanned copy of related degrees

via email to our recruitment email at **VietnamSFM@dai.com** . Please quote the position title in the subject line: "CANDIDATE'S FULL NAME C3_Environmental and social expert"

Deadline for application: 5.00 p.m. (Hanoi time), June 19, 2024